

Message Text

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW IMMEDIATE

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TOSEC 39

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OVIP (KISSINGER, HENRY A.), PFOR

SUBJECT: REPORTAGE OF TRAVELING PRESS, MONDAY, MARCH 25

FOR VEST FROM KING

SUMMARY: NEWSPAPERS AND WIRE SERVICES LEAD WITH STRAIGHT ACCOUNTS OF SECRETARY REMARKS ON ARRIVAL MOSCOW, ACCOMPANIED BY LENGTHY RUN-DOWNS ON PURPOSE OF VISIT TO SOVIET UNION AND UPDATERS ON BONN STOPOVER. END SUMMARY

1. NYT GIVES OFF-LEAD P1 TO RICK SMITH WHO HIGHLIGHTS OPTIMISM IN SECRETARY'S COMMENTS ON MOSCOW ARRIVAL. NOTES THAT SENIOR US OFFICIAL TRAVELING WITH PARTY REPORTED THAT DOBRYNIN, ALSO ACCOMPANYING, HAD RELAYED TO HAK INITIAL SOVIET INTEREST/REACTIONS TO LATEST US SALT PROPOSALS. STORY GOES ON AT LENGTH TOUCHING ISSUES TO BE EXAMINED DURING HAK'S FOUR DAY VISIT. TIMES INSIDE (P18) HAS 8-GRAF SHIRTTAILER FROM MOSCOW, PRESUMABLY GWERTZMAN BUT UNSIGNED, REPORTING US OFFICIALS ABOARD HAK PLANE JUDGING US-EUROPEAN RELATIONS "HEALTHIER" (IN QUOTES) AS A RESULT OF PUBLIC SQUABBLING OVER PAST THREE WEEKS. THIS UNCLASSIFIED

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OFFICIAL IS EXTREMELY PLEASED, AFTER HAK'S TALKS

WITH FRG LEADERS, BY THE CONCILIATORY RESPONSES OF THE EUROPEANS TO STRONG AMERICAN CRITICISMS OF RECENT DAYS. OFFICIAL CONTINUED THAT US DECISION TO TAKE EUROPEAN "HOSTILITY" (IN QUOTES) HEAD ON WAS A DELIBERATE ONE, BUT

ONE THAT WAS PUT INTO EFFECT POORLY. OFFICIAL CONCLUDES THAT EUROPEANS SEEM TO RESPOND IN POSITIVE WAY TO HARSH WORDS, AND US STATEMENTS OF PAST FORTNIGHT HAVE SHAKEN EUROPE FROM VIEW THAT IT COULD HAVE BOTH BENEFITS OF US MILITARY SUPPORT AND PRIVILEGES OF NARROW FORM OF EUROPEAN UNITY. NO DIRECT QUOTATIONS APPEAR FROM BACKGROUND SESSIONS BEYOND THOSE CITED.

2. WASHPOST HAS MARDER ALL OVER P1 WITH TWO BYLINERS "MOSCOW VISIT BEGINS WITH OPTIMISM" AND "US COOLS ON ALLIED CHARTERS." IN FIRST STORY, MARDER LIKE SMITH CATCHES UPBEAT NOTE IN HAK'S MOSCOW ARRIVAL STATEMENT AND CONTRASTS THIS WITH HIS MORE GUARDED OUTLINE OF EXPECTATIONS VOICED IN THURSDAY PRESS CONFERENCE. BASIS FOR THE NEW OPTIMISM IS HAK'S PRELIMINARY TALKS ON SALT WITH DOBRYNIN LAST WEEK AND DOBRYNIN'S OWN STATEMENT TO TRAVELING PRESS CORPS THAT THE SOVIETS ARE NOW OPTIMISTIC ABOUT CHANCES FOR NEW PROGRESS IN RELATIONS (SIC). MARDER GOES ON: DOBRYNIN GAVE NO INDICATION THAT IMPEACHMENT THREAT HANGING OVER PRESIDENT NIXON IS CURBING SOVIET INTEREST IN SOV-AMERICAN DETENTE POLICY. BY IMPLICATION, THIS (SOV) POSTURE PUTS THE SOVIETS IN THE ADVANTAGEOUS DIPLOMATIC POSITION OF HOLDING THEMSELVES BLAMELESS IF ANYTHING GOES AWRY IN SOV-AMERICAN RELATIONS. THE NEW OPTIMISM THAT HAK SUDDENLY EXPRESSED ON HIS ARRIVAL MOSCOW COULD SERVE A COMPARABLE TACTICAL PURPOSE FOR US INTERESTS. STORY THEN DELVES INTO PROMISING SALT PROSPECTS (CONCEPTUAL BREAKTHROUGH POSSIBILITY), BRIEFLY THE MIDDLE EAST, AND LENGTHILY THE THIRD MOST IMPORTANT TOPIC, ACC MARDER, ANOTHER CONCEPTUAL BREAKTHROUGH ON MBFR. IN HIS COMPANION SIDEBAR (DISCUSSED IN TELCON EARLIER), MARDER DWELLS ON POSSIBILITY THAT TWIN ATLANTIC DECLARATIONS MAY NEVER SEE LIGHT OF DAY, AND QUOTES US SOURCE THAT SUCH A TURN OF EVENTS "NOT INCONCEIVABLE." THIS ONLY DIRECT QUOTE FROM APPARENT BACKGROUND SESSION UNCLASSIFIED

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IN TOTAL MARDER COVERAGE.

3. WALL ST. JOURNAL HAD NO COPY FROM KEATLEY.

4. CHICAGO TRIBUNE (STARR) HAS LENGTHY STORY INSIDE (P7) NOTING HAK'S HOPES FOR SALT BREAKTHROUGH. STORY NOTES HIGH UP, IN REPORTING BONN STOPOVER, HINTS THAT THE ATLANTIC DECLARATIONS MIGHT BE DROPPED. EVEN SO, STORY

REPORTS FARTHER DOWN, US OFFICIALS LEFT BONN WITH BRIGHTER VIEW OF THE EUROPEAN TENSION (SIC). "I BELIEVE RELATIONS WITH EUROPE TODAY ARE HEALTHIER THAN THEY WERE THREE WEEKS AGO," SAID ONE OFFICIAL. THIS INCIDENTALLY, IS STARR'S ONLY USE OF DIRECT QUOTES. BALANCE OF HIS

RATHER COMPLETE STORY A WRAP-UP OF STATE OF PLAY ON SALT (BIG ISSUE MIRVS, VERIFICATION FADING AS A PROBLEM), SOVIET ACQUIESCENCE IN US ME PEACE EFFORTS, AND HAK'S ENCOURAGEMENT TO GERMANS IN PURSUING POLITICAL GROUP CONSULTATION FORMULA.

4. AP LEADS MARCH 25 ONITER WITH BREZHNEV'S OPTIMISM ON PROSPECTS FOR SALT II. BALANCE OF STORY PULLS TOGETHER QUOTES FROM RANKING FIGURES ON BOTH SIDES TO CONVEY IMPRESSION OF UPBEAT MOOD ON MOST ISSUES CONFRONTING TWO COUNTRIES.

5. REUTERS SIMILARLY PLAYS OPTIMISM THEME, LEADING WITH HAK TELLING SOVIET LEADERS THAT IN REMAINING THREE YEARS OF NIXON ADMINISTRATION HE HOPES TO MAKE SOVIET-US DETENTE IRREVERSIBLE. NELSON'S STORY ALSO DRAWS WATERGATE INTO EQUATION, NOTING QUESTIONS IN US WHETHER NIXON, FACING POSSIBILITY OF IMPEACHMENT THIS SPRING, WILL BE ABLE TO VISIT MOSCOW IN JUNE TO SIGN NEW ARMS AGREEMENT. NIXON'S UNCERTAIN POLITICAL FUTURE, ACC NELSON, HAS ALSO CALLED IN QUESTION THE FUTURE OF US EFFORTS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD. A SUCCESSOR, IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED, MIGHT NOT PURSUE THE POLICIES HE INITIATED. NELSON GOES ON TO QUOTE GEORGIY ARBATOV TELLING US REPORTERS TODAY THAT SOVS DEAL WITH THE US RATHER THAN ANY OF ITS INDIVIDUAL LEADERS, AND WHILE NIXON AND HAK HAVE MADE PERSONAL UNCLASSIFIED

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CONTRIBUTIONS, ARBATOV CREDITS DETENTE TO OBJECTIVE POLITICAL FORCES WITHIN AMERICA. RUSH

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